

# Facts & Figures

Essential facts and figures about our economy

**Issue 1: June 2015** 

#### **Contents**

Population	2
Ethnicity	3
Disability	3
Deprivation	4
Education	4
Qualifications	5
Employment	6
Occupations	6
Earnings	7
Unemployment	7
Business	9
Economy	10

Data is derived from a variety of sources as detailed with each table or chart.

Data for Belfast Local Government District (LGD) is provided for the new council area where available and is defined accordingly.

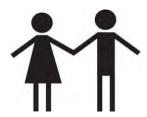
#### For further information contact:

**Dot Erskine, Research & Insights Officer** 

Tel: 028 9026 5000 (extn: 5113) Email: derskine@belfastmet.ac.uk

#### **Population**

Population Projections							
	2015	2020	2025				
Belfast LGD (new)	338,376	343,374	346,257				
NI	1,851,573	1,900,393	1,942,704				
Belfast as % NI	18.3%	18.1%	17.8%				
Belfast - males	163,430	166,345	168,073				
Belfast - females	174,946	177,029	178,184				
Belfast male: female ratio	48:52	48:52	49:51				
Belfast 0-15 year olds %	19.8%	20.8%	20.7%				
Belfast 16-25 year olds %	15.4%	13.2%	12.9%				
Belfast working age 16-64 %	65.5%	63.8%	62.3%				
Belfast 65+ %	14.7%	15.4%	17.0%				



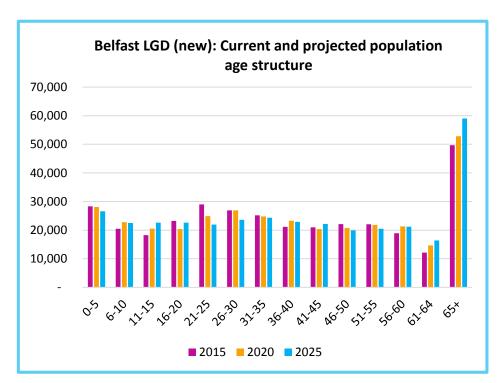
18.3%

In 2015 under one fifth of the **NI population** live in Belfast

Source: NISRA

12.9%

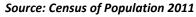
The proportion of **16-25 year olds** in Belfast will drop from 15.4% in 2015 to 12.9% in 2025



Source: NISRA

### **Ethnicity**

Ethnic Group (%)							
	Belfast LGD (new)	Northern Ireland					
All usual residents	333,871	1,810,863					
White	96.7%	98.2%					
Chinese	0.7%	0.4%					
Irish Traveller	0.1%	0.1%					
Indian	0.7%	0.3%					
Pakistani	0.1%	0.1%					
Bangladeshi	0.1%	0.0%					
Other Asian	0.6%	0.3%					
Black Caribbean	0.0%	0.0%					
Black African	0.3%	0.1%					
Black other	0.1%	0.1%					
Mixed	0.5%	0.3%					
Other	0.2%	0.1%					





3.3%

Belfast is the most ethnically diverse district in NI

### **Disability**



Long term health problem or disability							
	Belfast LGD (new)	Northern Ireland					
All usual residents	333,871	1,810,863					
% all residents with a limiting long term health problem or disability	23.5%	20.7%					
% all residents (aged 16-64 years) with a limiting long term health problem or disability	19.2%	16.9%					

Source: Census of Population 2011

1/5

19.2% of Belfast's working age residents have a **limiting long term health problem or disability**. This is the 2<sup>nd</sup> highest in NI after Derry & Strabane LGD.

#### **Deprivation**

NI Multiple Deprivation Measure 2010							
Indicator	Belfast Value	Belfast Rank*	NI value				
Extent**	45%	1	18%				
Number of people income deprived	109,900	1					
Percentage of population income deprived	34%	2	25%				
Number of people employment deprived	30,600	1					
Percentage of working age population employment deprived	16%	2	13%				



<sup>\*</sup> Where 1 (out of 11) is the most deprived Local Government District (new boundaries)



34%

Belfast is defined as the most deprived District in Northern Ireland with over a third of its population defined as income deprived

#### **Education**

**45.2%** 

Just under half of pupils who live in Belfast leave school **not having attained at least five GCSEs** A\*-C including English and Maths



Qualifications of School Leavers 2012/13									
Area	At least 5 GCSEs A*- C	At least 5 GCSEs A*-C inc. English and Maths	Not attaining at least 5 GCSEs A*-C inc. English and Maths	No formal qualifications					
ALL NI school leavers	78.5%	62.2%	37.8%	1.4%					
Schools in Belfast Education and Library Board (BELB) area	82.1%	67.3%	32.7%	1.8%					
Pupil Residence in BELB area	74.0%	54.8%	45.2%	2.9%					

Source: DENI

<sup>\*\* &#</sup>x27;Extent' measures the percentage of the Local Government District living within the 30% most deprived Super Output Areas

#### **Qualifications**



35.1%

Over one third of Belfast's working age population has achieved **NVQ Level 4 and above** 

Qualifications of 16-64 year olds							
	2011	2012	2013				
Belfast LGD (old)							
Achieved NVQ Level 4 and above	33.4%	32.0%	35.1%				
Achieved below NVQ Level 4	45.9%	50.4%	50.1%				
No qualifications	20.7%	17.7%	14.8%				
Northern Ireland							
Achieved NVQ Level 4 and above	26.1%	27.9%	28.5%				
Achieved below NVQ Level 4	52.2%	53.5%	54.1%				
No qualifications	21.7%	18.6%	17.4%				

Source: Labour Force Survey

Qualifications (Jan 2014 - Dec 2014)	Northern Ireland (Level)			United Kingdom (%)					
Individual levels									
NVQ4 and above	339,400	29.3%	14,513,000	35.8%					
NVQ3	173,100	15.0%	6,982,000	17.2%					
Trade Apprenticeships	72,900	6.3%	1,406,700	3.5%					
NVQ2	206,500	17.9%	6,723,000	16.6%					
NVQ1	118,400	10.2%	4,735,300	11.7%					
Other qualifications	47,500	4.1%	2,495,700	6.2%					
No qualifications	199,100	17.2%	3,643,000	9.0%					
	C	omposite levels							
NVQ4 and above	339,400	29.3%	14,513,000	35.8%					
NVQ3 and above	585,400	50.6%	22,901,700	56.5%					
NVQ2 and above	792,000	68.5%	29,624,700	73.1%					
NVQ1 and above	910,300	78.7%	34,360,000	84.8%					

Source: ONS Annual Population Survey

**17.2**%

In NI almost one in six of the working age population has  $\bf{no}$  qualifications compared to one in 11 (9%) in the UK

#### **Employment**

Employee Jobs 2013							
Belfast L	.GD (new)	NI					
No.	%	No.	%				
4,860	2.3%	29,382	4.2%				
9,890	4.7%	75,031	10.9%				
193,488	92.0%	577,389	83.5%				
2,185	1.0%	9,699	1.4%				
84,621	40.2%	267,176	38.6%				
17,326	8.2%	62,292	9.0%				
101,947	48.4%	329,468	47.6%				
61,092	29.0%	183,843	26.6%				
47,385	22.5%	178,190	25.8%				
108,477	51.6%	362,033	52.4%				
210,424	100%	691,501	100%				
	No. 4,860 9,890 193,488 2,185 84,621 17,326 101,947 61,092 47,385 108,477	4,860       2.3%         9,890       4.7%         193,488       92.0%         2,185       1.0%         84,621       40.2%         17,326       8.2%         101,947       48.4%         61,092       29.0%         47,385       22.5%         108,477       51.6%	No.         %         No.           4,860         2.3%         29,382           9,890         4.7%         75,031           193,488         92.0%         577,389           2,185         1.0%         9,699           84,621         40.2%         267,176           17,326         8.2%         62,292           101,947         48.4%         329,468           61,092         29.0%         183,843           47,385         22.5%         178,190           108,477         51.6%         362,033				

Source: Census of Employment

92%

More than 9 out of 10 employee jobs in Belfast are in the **service sector** and 1/3 of NI's service sector jobs are in Belfast

# **Occupations**



6.7%

Managers, Directors and Senior Officials account for **6.7% of occupations in NI** compared to just over 10% in the UK

Employment by Occupation 2014							
Sector/ Type	Norther	n Ireland	U	UK			
	No.	%	No.	%			
1 Managers, Directors and Senior Officials	54,600	6.7%	3,088,900	10.1%			
2 Professional Occupations	161,400	19.9%	6,014,800	19.8%			
3 Associate Professional & Technical	75,400	9.3%	4,242,600	13.9%			
4 Administrative & Secretarial	97,400	12.0%	3,261,100	10.7%			
5 Skilled Trade Occupations	121,400	15.0%	3,286,700	10.8%			
6 Caring, Leisure and Other Service Occupations	81,300	10.0%	2,797,500	9.2%			
7 Sales and Customer Service Occupations	60,900	7.5%	2,377,200	7.8%			
8 Process Plant and Machine Operatives	60,200	7.4%	1,919,300	6.3%			
9 Elementary Occupations	89,900	11.1%	3,281,500	10.8%			
All	802,500	100%	30,269,600	100%			

Source: ONS Annual Population Survey

#### **Earnings**



17.4%

Belfast employees earned 17.4% or £3,768 more than all NI employees on average

Gross Annual pay (£) for all employees - 2014						
	Belfast LGD (new)	NI				
Description	Average (£s)	Average (£s)				
All	25,384	21,616				
Male	30,420	25,686				
Female	19,866	17,786				
All Full-time	30,813	27,535				
Male Full time	32,961	28,963				
Female Full time	27,056	25,352				
All Part-time	11,493	10,133				
Male Part time	12,643	10,485				
Female Part time	11,145	10,014				

Source: Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings, Office for National Statistics.

#### Unemployment

25%

Belfast accounts for a quarter of the claimant count in NI



Unemployment claimant count* - April 2015										
	Num	ber of clain	nants	Unemployment rate (% Of working age)		Change over month		Change over year		
Area	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Number	%	Number	%
Belfast LGD (new)	8,206	3,038	11,244	7.6%	2.7%	5.1%	-447	-3.8%	-3,132	-21.8%
NI TOTAL	30,984	13,188	44,172	5.4%	2.2%	3.8%	-1,713	-3.7%	-11,875	-21.2%

Source: NISRA

Belfast's **unemployment rate** was the second highest by LGD in NI in April 2015, behind Derry and Strabane (7.1%)

5.1%

<sup>\*</sup> Claimant count – the number of people claiming unemployment related benefits

#### **Lowest unemployment rates by Belfast** ward - April 2015 **Unemployment rate** Area Males Females Total Stranmillis 1.3% 0.4% 0.8% Malone 2.0% 1.0% 1.5% Stormont 1.9% 1.2% 1.5% Belmont 2.4% 0.9% 1.6% 2.4% Finaghy 1.3% 1.8%

Source: NISRA

## **Stranmillis**

The unemployment rate in Stranmillis ward is 0.8%, making it the **lowest in Belfast** 

#### **Water Works**

Water Works ward has the highest unemployment rate in Belfast at 12%

Highest unemployment rates by Belfast ward - April 2015					
	Unemployment rate				
Area	Males	Females	Total		
Water Works	16.6%	6.7%	12.0%		
Woodvale	17.0%	6.1%	11.5%		
New Lodge	17.0%	5.8%	11.4%		
Ardoyne	16.6%	4.3%	9.8%		
Shankill	15.7%	3.9%	9.3%		

Source: NISRA

NI unemployment claimants - April 2015									
	Number of claimants		% of all claimants			% of the workforce			
Claimant category	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Long-term claimants (+ one year)	11,863	4,536	16,399	36.7%	33.5%	35.7%	2.5%	1.1%	1.8%
Youth claimants (under 25 years)	8,228	3,575	11,803	25.4%	26.4%	25.7%	1.7%	0.9%	1.3%

Source: NISRA

36%

Over a third all claimants in NI have been unemployed for more than a year

26%

Over a quarter of all unemployment claimants in NI are under 25 years old

#### **Business**

VAT and/or PAYE registered businesses by Broad Industry Group 2014					
Industry Group	Belfast L	GD (new)	NI		
	No.	%	No.	%	
All Industries	9,005	100%	67,710	100%	
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	40	0.4%	16,955	25.0%	
Production	425	4.7%	4,310	6.4%	
Construction	840	9.3%	9,170	13.5%	
Motor trades	180	2.0%	2,355	3.5%	
Wholesale	445	4.9%	3,295	4.9%	
Retail	1,000	11.1%	6,205	9.2%	
Transport & storage (inc. postal)	225	2.5%	2,190	3.2%	
Accommodation & food services	765	8.5%	3,635	5.4%	
Information & communication	505	5.6%	1,525	2.3%	
Finance & insurance	315	3.5%	1,040	1.5%	
Property	520	5.8%	1,935	2.9%	
Professional, scientific & technical	1,555	17.3%	5,040	7.4%	
Business admin. and support services	390	4.3%	2,325	3.4%	
Public administration and defence	25	0.3%	55	0.1%	
Education	145	1.6%	575	0.8%	
Health	745	8.3%	2,835	4.2%	
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other services	890	9.9%	4,255	6.3%	



17%

Businesses in the

Professional, Scientific &
Technical sector in

Belfast account for 17.3%
of all businesses
compared to 7.4% for NI
as a whole

Source: IDBR

VAT and/or PAYE registered businesses by employment size band 2014					
Employment	Belfast LGD (new)		NI		
size band	No.	%	No.	%	
All	9,005	100%	67,710	100%	
0	85	0.9%	225	0.3%	
1-4	5,665	62.9%	51,200	75.6%	
5-9	1,515	16.8%	8,410	12.4%	
10-19	850	9.4%	4,140	6.1%	
20-49	515	5.7%	2,235	3.3%	
50-99	185	2.1%	775	1.1%	
100-249	110	1.2%	435	0.6%	
250-499	45	0.5%	155	0.2%	
500+	30	0.3%	135	0.2%	

Source: IDBR

2%

Registered businesses in Belfast employing 100 people or more, account for 2% of all businesses in the District and a quarter of all 100+ employers in NI

#### **Economy**

<b>Economic Indicators</b>	NI	England	Scotland	Wales
Gross Value Added* per head (2013)	£17,948	£24,091	£21,982	£16,893
Labour Productivity (GVA per hour worked in 2012, UK=100)	82.8	101.5	97.4	85.2
Share of UK's exported goods - Q1 2014 (12.6% not allocated)	2.0%	74.1%	6.3%	4.9%
Share of UK's imported goods - Q1 2014 (9.8% not allocated)	1.4%	83.4%	3.7%	1.8%

Source: ONS

**76%** 

NI **GVA per head** of population is £17,948 - 76% of the UK figure

Gross Value Added (2013)					
GVA by region	£ million				
UK	1,525,304				
Northern Ireland	32,841				
- Belfast	10,298				
- Outer Belfast	5,590				
- East of NI	6,814				
- North of NI	4,031				
- West & South of NI	6,107				

Source: ONS

48.4%

Just under half of NI's

GVA is generated in the

Greater Belfast area



<sup>\*</sup> Gross Value Added (GVA): is a measure in economics of the value of goods and services produced in an area, industry or sector of an economy.